Low Offset Voltage Dual Comparators

The LM393 series are dual independent precision voltage comparators capable of single or split supply operation. These devices are designed to permit a common mode range-to-ground level with single supply operation. Input offset voltage specifications as low as 2.0 mV make this device an excellent selection for many applications in consumer, automotive, and industrial electronics.

Features

- Wide Single–Supply Range: 2.0 Vdc to 36 Vdc
- Split–Supply Range: ±1.0 Vdc to ±18 Vdc
- Very Low Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage: 0.4 mA
- Low Input Bias Current: 25 nA
- Low Input Offset Current: 5.0 nA
- Low Input Offset Voltage: 5.0 mV (max) LM293/393
- Input Common Mode Range to Ground Level
- Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to Power Supply Voltage
- Output Voltage Compatible with DTL, ECL, TTL, MOS, and CMOS Logic Levels
- ESD Clamps on the Inputs Increase the Ruggedness of the Device without Affecting Performance
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

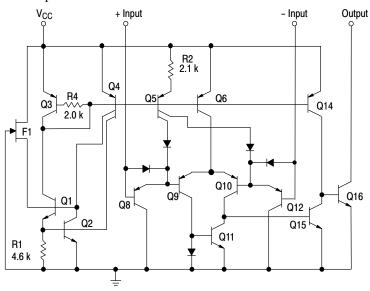
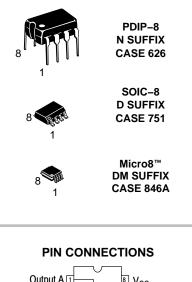


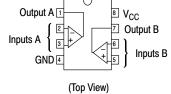
Figure 1. Representative Schematic Diagram (Diagram shown is for 1 comparator)



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DEVICE MARKING AND ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed marking information and ordering and shipping information on pages 6 and 7 of this data sheet.

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Power Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	+36 or ±18	V	
Input Differential Voltage	V _{IDR}	36	V	
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	V _{ICR}	-0.3 to +36	V	
Output Voltage	V _O	36	V	
Output Short Circuit–to–Ground Output Sink Current (Note 1)	I _{SC} I _{Sink}	Continuous 20	mA	
Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ Derate above $25^{\circ}C$	P _D 1/R _{θJA}	570 5.7	mW mW/°C	
Operating Ambient Temperature Range LM293 LM393, LM393E LM2903, LM2903E LM2903V, NCV2903 (Note 2)	T _A	-25 to +85 0 to +70 -40 to +105 -40 to +125	°C	
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature LM393, LM393E, LM2903, LM2903E, LM2903V LM293, NCV2903	T _{J(max)}	150 150	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

The maximum output current may be as high as 20 mA, independent of the magnitude of V_{CC}, output short circuits to V_{CC} can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.
NCV2903 is qualified for automotive use.

ESD RATINGS

Rating	НВМ	ММ	Unit
ESD Protection at any Pin (Human Body Model – HBM, Machine Model – MM)			
NCV2903 (Note 2)	2000	200	V
LM393E, LM2903E	1500	150	V
LM393DG/DR2G, LM2903DG/DR2G	250	100	V
All Other Devices	1500	150	V

		LM29					-M2903/E/V, NCV2903	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Offset Voltage (Note 4) $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$	V _{IO}		±1.0 _	±5.0 ±9.0		±2.0 ±9.0	±7.0 ±15	mV
Input Offset Current $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$	I _{IO}		±5.0 _	±50 ±150		±5.0 ±50	±50 ±200	nA
Input Bias Current (Note 5) $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$	I _{IB}		20 -	250 400		20 20	250 500	nA
Input Common Mode Voltage Range (Note 6) $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$	V _{ICR}	0 0	-	V _{CC} –1.5 V _{CC} –2.0	0 0	-	V _{CC} –1.5 V _{CC} –2.0	V
Voltage Gain $R_L \ge 15 \text{ k}\Omega$, V_{CC} = 15 Vdc, T_A = 25°C	A _{VOL}	50	200	-	25	200	-	V/mV
Large Signal Response Time V_{in} = TTL Logic Swing, V_{ref} = 1.4 Vdc V_{RL} = 5.0 Vdc, R_L = 5.1 k Ω , T_A = 25°C	-	-	300	-	_	300	-	ns
Response Time (Note 7) $V_{RL} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}, R_L = 5.1 \text{ k}\Omega, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	t _{TLH}	-	1.3	-	-	1.5	-	μs
Input Differential Voltage (Note 8) All $V_{in} \ge GND$ or V– Supply (if used)	V _{ID}	-	-	V _{CC}	-	-	V _{CC}	V
Output Sink Current $V_{in} \ge 1.0$ Vdc, $V_{in+} = 0$ Vdc, $V_O \le 1.5$ Vdc $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	I _{Sink}	6.0	16	-	6.0	16	-	mA
	V _{OL}	-	150 -	400 700		_ 200	400 700	mV
$ \begin{array}{l} \text{Output Leakage Current} \\ \text{V}_{in-} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{in+} \geq 1.0 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ V}_{O} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \text{V}_{in-} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{in+} \geq 1.0 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ V}_{O} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, \\ \text{T}_{in-} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{in+} \geq 1.0 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ V}_{O} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, \end{array} $	I _{OL}	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	nA
$T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$ Supply Current	I _{CC}	-	-	1000	-	-	1000	mA
$R_L = \infty$ Both Comparators, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $R_L = \infty$ Both Comparators, $V_{CC} = 30 V$		-	0.4 -	1.0 2.5	-	0.4 -	1.0 2.5	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}, T_{low} \le T_A \le T_{high}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

 $\begin{array}{l} LM293 \ T_{low} = -25^{\circ}\text{C}, \ T_{high} = +85^{\circ}\text{C} \\ LM393, \ LM393\text{E} \ T_{low} = 0^{\circ}\text{C}, \ T_{high} = +70^{\circ}\text{C} \\ LM2903, \ LM2903\text{E} \ T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}, \ T_{high} = +105^{\circ}\text{C} \\ LM2903V \ \& \ NCV2903 \ T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}, \ T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \end{array}$

NCV2903 is qualified for automotive use.

3. The maximum output current may be as high as 20 mA, independent of the magnitude of V_{CC}, output short circuits to V_{CC} can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

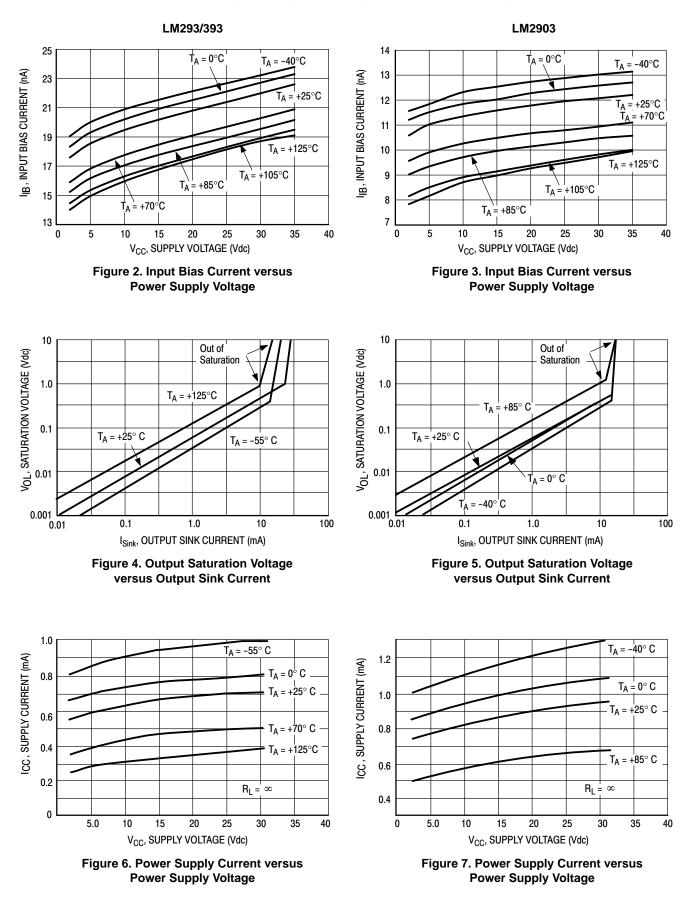
4. At output switch point, $V_0 \simeq 1.4$ Vdc, $R_S = 0 \Omega$ with V_{CC} from 5.0 Vdc to 30 Vdc, and over the full input common mode range $(0 \text{ V to V}_{CC} = -1.5 \text{ V}).$

5. Due to the PNP transistor inputs, bias current will flow out of the inputs. This current is essentially constant, independent of the output state, therefore, no loading changes will exist on the input lines.

6. Input common mode of either input should not be permitted to go more than 0.3 V negative of ground or minus supply. The upper limit of common mode range is V_{CC} –1.5 V.

7. Response time is specified with a 100 mV step and 5.0 mV of overdrive. With larger magnitudes of overdrive faster response times are obtainable.

8. The comparator will exhibit proper output state if one of the inputs becomes greater than V_{CC}, the other input must remain within the common mode range. The low input state must not be less than -0.3 V of ground or minus supply.



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

These dual comparators feature high gain, wide bandwidth characteristics. This gives the device oscillation tendencies if the outputs are capacitively coupled to the inputs via stray capacitance. This oscillation manifests itself during output transitions (V_{OL} to V_{OH}). To alleviate this situation, input resistors <10 k Ω should be used.

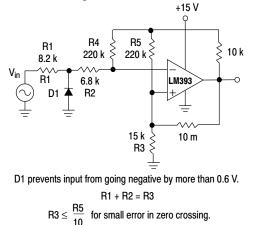


Figure 8. Zero Crossing Detector (Single Supply)

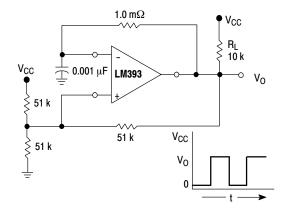
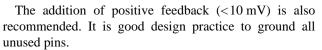
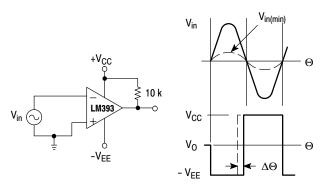


Figure 10. Free–Running Square–Wave Oscillator

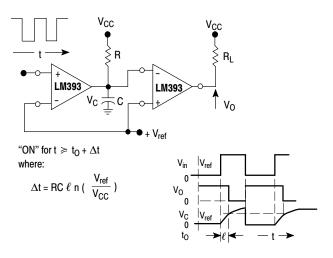


Differential input voltages may be larger than supply voltage without damaging the comparator's inputs. Voltages more negative than -0.3 V should not be used.

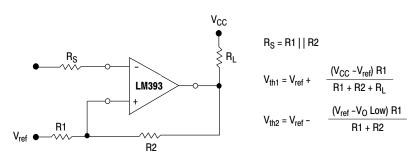


 $V_{in(min)} \approx 0.4$ V peak for 1% phase distortion ($\Delta \Theta$).

Figure 9. Zero Crossing Detector (Split Supply)

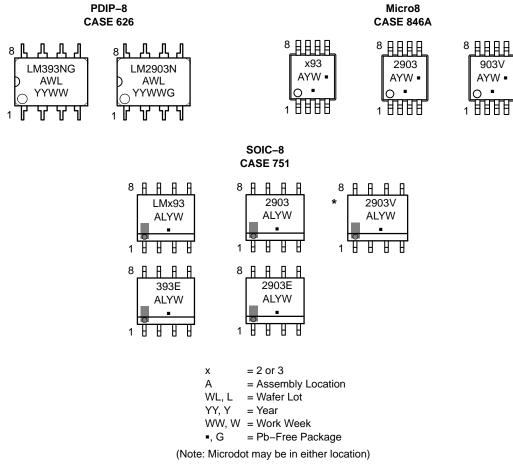








MARKING DIAGRAMS



*This marking diagram also applies to NCV2903DR2G

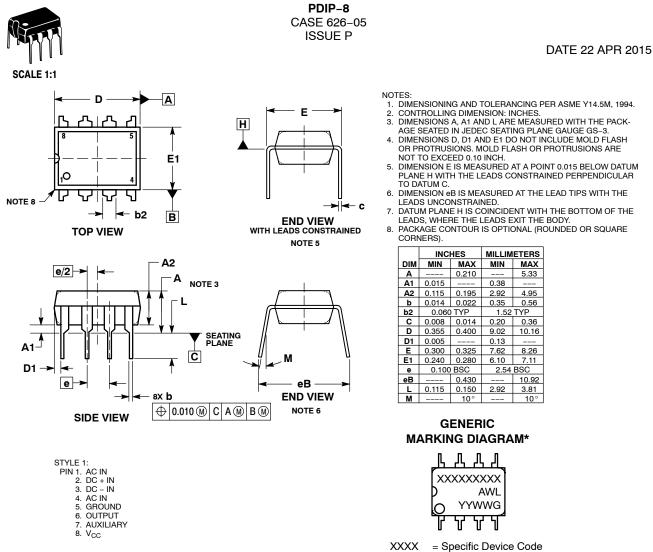
ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]	
LM293DG		SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail	
LM293DR2G	-25°C to +85°C	(Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM293DMR2G	-23 0 10 100 0	Micro8 (Pb–Free)	4000 / Tape and Reel	
LM393DG		SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail	
LM393DR2G		(Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM393EDR2G	0°C to +70°C	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM393NG		PDIP-8 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail	
LM393DMR2G		Micro8 (Pb–Free)	4000 / Tape and Reel	
LM2903DG		SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail	
LM2903DR2G		(Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM2903EDR2G	-40°C to +105°C	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM2903DMR2G		Micro8 (Pb–Free)	4000 / Tape and Reel	
LM2903NG		PDIP-8 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail	
LM2903VDG		SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail	
LM2903VDR2G		(Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
LM2903VNG	-40°C to +125°C	PDIP-8 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail	
NCV2903DR2G*		SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel	
NCV2903DMR2G*		Micro8 (Pb–Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel	

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

*NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.





A = Assembly Location

- WL = Wafer Lot
- YY = Year
- WW = Work Week
- G = Pb-Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb–Free indicator, "G" or microdot " ■", may or may not be present.







*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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STYLE 2: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE, #1 2. COLLECTOR, #1 COLLECTOR, #2 3. 4 COLLECTOR, #2 BASE, #2 5. EMITTER, #2 6. 7 BASE #1 EMITTER, #1 8. STYLE 6: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. DRAIN 3. DRAIN SOURCE 4. SOURCE 5. 6. GATE GATE 7. 8. SOURCE STYLE 10: GROUND PIN 1. BIAS 1 OUTPUT 2. З. GROUND 4. 5. GROUND 6 BIAS 2 INPUT 7. 8. GROUND STYLE 14: PIN 1. N-SOURCE 2. N-GATE P-SOURCE 3 P-GATE 4. P-DRAIN 5 6. P-DRAIN N-DRAIN 7. N-DRAIN 8. STYLE 18: PIN 1. ANODE 2. ANODE SOURCE 3. GATE 4. 5. DRAIN 6 DRAIN CATHODE 7. CATHODE 8. STYLE 22 PIN 1. I/O LINE 1 2. COMMON CATHODE/VCC 3 COMMON CATHODE/VCC 4. I/O LINE 3 5. COMMON ANODE/GND 6. I/O LINE 4 7. I/O LINE 5 8. COMMON ANODE/GND STYLE 26: PIN 1. GND 2 dv/dt З. ENABLE 4. ILIMIT 5. SOURCE SOURCE 6. SOURCE 7. 8. VCC STYLE 30: DRAIN 1 PIN 1. DRAIN 1 2 GATE 2 З. SOURCE 2 4. SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2 SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2 5. 6.

STYLE 3: PIN 1. DRAIN, DIE #1 DRAIN, #1 2. DRAIN, #2 З. 4. DRAIN, #2 GATE, #2 5. SOURCE, #2 6. 7 GATE #1 8. SOURCE, #1 STYLE 7: PIN 1. INPUT 2. EXTERNAL BYPASS THIRD STAGE SOURCE GROUND З. 4. 5. DRAIN 6. GATE 3 SECOND STAGE Vd 7. FIRST STAGE Vd 8. STYLE 11: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 GATE 1 SOURCE 2 2. 3. GATE 2 4. 5. DRAIN 2 6. DRAIN 2 DRAIN 1 7. 8. DRAIN 1 STYLE 15: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. ANODE 1 ANODE 1 3 ANODE 1 4. 5. CATHODE, COMMON CATHODE, COMMON CATHODE, COMMON 6. 7. CATHODE, COMMON 8. STYLE 19: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 GATE 1 SOURCE 2 2. 3. GATE 2 4. 5. DRAIN 2 6. MIRROR 2 7. DRAIN 1 8. **MIRROR 1** STYLE 23: PIN 1. LINE 1 IN COMMON ANODE/GND COMMON ANODE/GND 2. 3 LINE 2 IN 4. LINE 2 OUT 5. COMMON ANODE/GND COMMON ANODE/GND 6. 7. LINE 1 OUT 8. STYLE 27: PIN 1. ILIMIT 2 OVI 0 UVLO З. 4. INPUT+ 5. SOURCE SOURCE 6. SOURCE 7. 8 DRAIN

DATE 16 FEB 2011

STYLE 4: PIN 1. 2. ANODE ANODE ANODE З. 4. ANODE ANODE 5. 6. ANODE 7 ANODE COMMON CATHODE 8. STYLE 8: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 2. BASE, #1 BASE, #2 З. COLLECTOR, #2 4. COLLECTOR, #2 5. 6. EMITTER, #2 EMITTER, #1 7. 8. COLLECTOR, #1 STYLE 12: PIN 1. SOURCE SOURCE 2. 3. GATE 4. 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN DRAIN 7. 8. DRAIN STYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 EMITTER, DIE #2 3 BASE, DIE #2 4. 5. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 6. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 COLLECTOR, DIE #1 7. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 8. STYLE 20: PIN 1. SOURCE (N) GATE (N) SOURCE (P) 2. 3. 4. GATE (P) 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN DRAIN 7. 8. DRAIN STYLE 24: PIN 1. BASE 2. EMITTER 3 COLLECTOR/ANODE COLLECTOR/ANODE 4. 5. CATHODE 6. CATHODE COLLECTOR/ANODE 7. 8. COLLECTOR/ANODE STYLE 28: PIN 1. SW_TO_GND 2. DASIC OFF DASIC_SW_DET З. 4. GND 5. 6. V MON VBULK 7. VBULK 8 VIN

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SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2

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COLLECTOR, #2

COLLECTOR, #1

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